Foundations of Sephardic Spirituality - The Inner Life of Jews of the Ottoman Empire by Rabbi Marc D Angel, PhD.

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The Ottoman Empire flourished between the 15<sup>th</sup> CHECK!!!!!!! and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries, and in the aftermath of their expulsion from Andalusia by Ferdinand and Isabella many Spanish Jews made their home there and enriched the life of the cities in which they dwelled and the empire as a whole.

Rabbi Marc D Angel, rabbi of the Spanish and Portugese congregation in New York, Shearith Yisrael, sets out to tell this story with particular attention to the development of the Sephardi spirituality that he clearly believes to be distinct from its Ashkenazi counterpart.

The book is divided into 10 chapters, the first part of the book being largely concerned with history and its practical and religious implications for the Sephardim and the second being largely focussed on the religious and spiritual developments of Ottoman Sephardi Jewry, though there are regular crossovers between the two.

This is an excellent introduction to Sephardi Jewry and all its riches for those who are ignorant of it, as well as being a worthy analysis of distinctive aspects of Sephardi Judaism. I would single out for special mention the chapter on Ladino Folklore which contains, among other entertaining things some Ladino songs and prayers and an array of sayings some of which demand memorisation!

Rabbi Dr Charles H Middleburgh